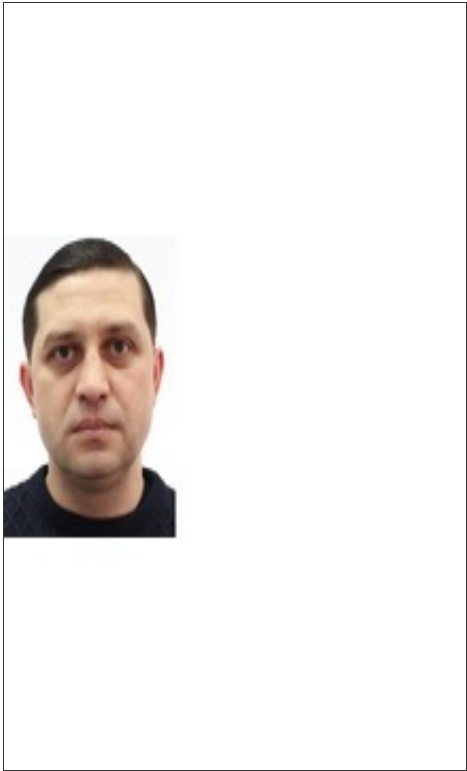




Military Unit: Unknown

PRUFM=%D0%A1%D0%9B%D0%90%D0%92%D0%AF%D...